

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 ABOUT FIRST®

FIRST® (For Inspiration and Recognition of Science and Technology) was founded by inventor Dean Kamen to inspire young people's interest in science and technology. Based in Manchester, New Hampshire, *FIRST* is a 501(c)(3) not-for-profit public charity.

FIRST provides four programs:

- *FIRST*® Robotics Competition for grades 9-12, ages 14-18
- *FIRST*® Tech Challenge for grades 7-12, ages 12-18
- *FIRST*® LEGO® League for grades 4-8, ages 9-14 (ages 9-16 outside of North America)
- *FIRST*® LEGO® League Jr. for grades K-4, ages 6-10

Please visit our website: www.firstinspires.org for more information about *FIRST* programs.

1.2 FIRST ROBOTICS COMPETITION

FIRST Robotics Competition pairs high school students with adult mentors (primarily engineers and teachers) to design and build robots that compete against one another in a high-energy environment.

This varsity Sport for the Mind™ combines the excitement of sport with the rigors of science and technology. Under strict rules, limited resources and time limits, teams of students are challenged to raise funds, design a team “brand,” hone teamwork skills, and build and program ROBOTS to perform prescribed tasks against a field of competitors. It's as close to “real-world” engineering as a student can get.

Each January at an event known as “Kickoff,” a new, challenging game is introduced. These exciting competitions combine the practical application of science and technology with the fun, intense energy and excitement of a championship-style sporting event. Teams are encouraged to display *Gracious Professionalism*®, help other teams, and cooperate while competing. This is known as *Coopertition*®.

In 2019, *FIRST* Robotics Competition will reach 95,000 high-school students representing more than 3,900 teams. Teams come from nearly every state in the United States, as well as many other countries.

FIRST Robotics Competition teams will participate in 60 Regional Competitions, 99 District Competitions, and 11 District Championships. In addition, approximately 800 teams will qualify to go to one of the two *FIRST* Championship events at the end of April 2019.

This year's game, and this manual, were presented at the 2019 *FIRST* Robotics Competition Kickoff on Saturday, January 5, 2019.

At the Kickoff, all teams:

- saw the 2019 game, DESTINATION: DEEP SPACE Presented By The Boeing Company, for the first time
- learned about the 2019 game rules and regulations
- received a Kickoff Kit that provides a starting point for robot build

1.3 GRACIOUS PROFESSIONALISM®, A FIRST® CREDO

Gracious Professionalism® is part of the ethos of *FIRST*. It's a way of doing things that encourages high quality work, emphasizes the value of others, and respects individuals and the community.



Gracious Professionalism is not clearly defined for a reason. It can and should mean different things to everyone.

Some possible meanings of *Gracious Professionalism* include:

- Gracious attitudes and behaviors are win-win
- Gracious folks respect others and let that respect show in their actions
- Professionals possess special knowledge and are trusted by society to use that knowledge responsibly
- Gracious Professionals make a valued contribution in a manner pleasing to others and to themselves

In the context of *FIRST*, this means that all teams and participants should:

- Learn to be strong competitors, but also treat one another with respect and kindness in the process
- Avoid leaving anyone feeling as if they are excluded or unappreciated

Knowledge, pride and empathy should be comfortably and genuinely blended.

In the end, *Gracious Professionalism* is part of pursuing a meaningful life. When professionals use knowledge in a gracious manner and individuals act with integrity and sensitivity, everyone wins and society benefits.



The FIRST spirit encourages doing high-quality, well-informed work in a manner that leaves everyone feeling valued. Gracious Professionalism seems to be a good descriptor for part of the ethos of FIRST. It is part of what makes FIRST different and wonderful.

- Dr. Woodie Flowers, National Advisor for FIRST

It is a good idea to spend time going over this concept with your team and reinforcing it regularly. We recommend providing your team with real-life examples of *Gracious Professionalism* in practice, such as when a team loans valuable materials or expertise to another team that they will later face as an opponent in competition. Routinely highlight opportunities to display *Gracious Professionalism* at events and encourage team members to suggest ways in which they can demonstrate this quality themselves and through outreach activities.



1.4 COOPERTITION®

At FIRST, Coopertition® is displaying unqualified kindness and respect in the face of fierce competition. Coopertition is founded on the concept and philosophy that teams can and should help and cooperate with one another even as they compete. Coopertition involves learning from teammates and mentors. Coopertition means competing always but assisting and enabling others when you can.

A Message from Woodie Flowers Award Recipients

The Woodie Flowers Award is the most prestigious mentoring award in FIRST. The award recipients as of the 2015 FIRST Championship created an important message for all FIRST Robotics Competition teams to consider as we tackle each season.

Performing at your best is important. Winning is important. This is a competition.

However, winning the right way and being proud of what you have accomplished and how you have accomplished it is more important. FIRST could create rules and penalties to cover almost any scenario or situation, but we prefer an understandable game with simpler rules that allow us to think and be creative in our designs.

We want to know that our partners and opponents are playing at their best in every match. We want to know they are playing with integrity and not using strategies based on questionable behaviors.

As you create your robots and award presentations, prepare for competition and match play, create and implement game strategies, and live your daily lives, remember what Woodie has said time and time again, and let's 'Make your Grandmother proud.'

<i>Woodie Flowers</i>	<i>Dave Kelso (131)</i>	<i>Earl Scime (2614)</i>
<i>Liz Calef (88)</i>	<i>Paul Copioli (3310, 217)</i>	<i>Fredi Lajvardi (842)</i>
<i>Mike Bastoni (23)</i>	<i>Rob Mainieri (2735, 812, 64)</i>	<i>Lane Matheson (932)</i>
<i>Ken Patton (51, 65)</i>	<i>Dan Green (111)</i>	<i>Mark Lawrence (1816)</i>
<i>Kyle Hughes (27)</i>	<i>Mark Breadner (188)</i>	<i>Eric Stokely (258, 360, 2557, & 5295)</i>
<i>Bill Beatty (71)</i>	<i>John Novak (16, 323)</i>	<i>Glenn Lee (359)</i>
<i>Dave Verbrugge (5110, 67)</i>	<i>Chris Fultz (234)</i>	<i>Gail Drake (1885)</i>
<i>Andy Baker (3940, 45)</i>	<i>John Larock (365)</i>	



1.5 THIS DOCUMENT & ITS CONVENTIONS

The *2019 Game and Season Manual* is a resource for all *FIRST* Robotics Competition teams for information specific to the 2019 season and the DESTINATION: DEEP SPACE game. Its audience will find the following detail:

- a general overview of the DESTINATION: DEEP SPACE game
- detail about the DESTINATION: DEEP SPACE playing field
- description of how to play the DESTINATION: DEEP SPACE game
- all season rules (e.g. safety, conduct, game play, inspection, etc.)
- description of how teams advance at 2019 tournaments and throughout the season

All participants should study the [Event Rules Manual](#) as it details event rules and expectations that perpetuate from season to season. That page complements, and carries the same weight as, this document.

The intent of this manual is that the text means exactly, and only, what it says. Please avoid interpreting the text based on assumptions about intent, implementation of past rules, or how a situation might be in “real life.” There are no hidden requirements or restrictions. If you’ve read everything, you know everything.

Specific methods are used throughout this section to highlight warnings, cautions, key words and phrases. These conventions are used to alert the reader to important information and are intended help teams in constructing a robot that complies with the rules in a safe manner.

Links to other section headings in this manual and external articles appear in [blue underlined text](#).

Key words that have a particular meaning within the context of the *FIRST* Robotics Competition and DESTINATION: DEEP SPACE are defined in the [Glossary](#) section and indicated in ALL CAPS throughout this document.

The rule numbering scheme uses an indication of the section in which the rule is stated plus a serial numbering system (e.g. safety rules begin with “S,” game rules begin with “G,” etc.). References to specific rules use this scheme (e.g. “S1” is the [Safety Rules](#) section).

Warnings, cautions and notes appear in blue boxes. Pay close attention to their contents as they’re intended to provide insight into the reasoning behind a rule, helpful information on understanding or interpreting a rule, and/or possible “best practices” for use when implementing systems affected by a rule.

While blue boxes are part of the manual, they do not carry the weight of the actual rule (if there is an inadvertent conflict between a rule and its blue box, the rule supersedes the language in the blue box).

With the exception of nominal dimensions, imperial dimensions are followed by comparable metric dimensions in parentheses to provide metric users with the approximate size, weight, etc. Metric conversions for non-rules (e.g. FIELD dimensions) round to the nearest whole unit e.g. “17 in. (~43 cm)” and “6 ft. 4 in. (~193 cm).” Metric conversions in rules round such that the metric dimension is compliant with the rule (i.e. maximums round down, minimums round up). The metric conversions are offered for convenient reference only and do not overrule or take the place of the imperial dimensions presented in this manual and the field drawings (i.e. field dimensions and rules will always defer to measurements using imperial units).



Some sections and rules include colloquial language, also called headlines, in an effort to convey an abbreviated intent of the rule or rule set. This language is differentiated using **bold orange text**. Any disagreement between the specific language used in the rules and the colloquial language is an error, and the specific rule language is the ultimate authority. If you discover a disparity, please [let us know](#) and we will correct it.

Match timing is indicated using “T-minus” nomenclature. For example, T-minus 150s is the start of the 2-minute 30-second match and T-minus 0s is the end of the match.

Team resources that aren’t generally season specific (e.g. what to expect at an event, communication resources, team organization recommendations, robot transportation procedures, and award descriptions) can be found on the [FIRST Robotics Competition website](#).

1.6 TRANSLATIONS & OTHER VERSIONS

The DESTINATION: DEEP SPACE manual is originally and officially written in English and is occasionally translated into other languages for the benefit of FIRST Robotics Competition teams whose native language may not be English.

A text-based English version can be provided only for use with assistive devices for visually and hearing-impaired persons, and not for redistribution. For more information, please contact frcteamadvocate@firstinspires.org.

In the event that a rule or description is modified in an alternate version of this manual, the English pdf version as published on the [FIRST Game and Season Materials webpage](#) is the commanding version.

1.7 TEAM UPDATES

Team updates are used to notify the FIRST Robotics Competition community of revisions to the official season documentation (e.g. the manual, drawings, etc.) or important season news. Between Kickoff and Stop Build Day, Team Updates are posted each Tuesday and Friday. Between Stop Build Day and the week before FIRST Championship Houston, Team Updates are posted each Tuesday. Team updates are posted on the DESTINATION: DEEP SPACE [Game and Season Materials web page](#) and generally posted before 5 pm, Eastern.

Generally, Team Updates follow the following convention:

- Additions are highlighted in yellow. **This is an example.**
- Deletions are indicated with a strikethrough. ~~This is an example.~~
- Notes that are added for clarity or explanation for the change but are not retained as part of the manual appear in bold. **This is an example.**


1.8 QUESTION AND ANSWER SYSTEM

Questions about any **2019 Game and Season Manual** content and [FIRST Robotics Competition Event Experience web page](#) content may be asked to FIRST using the official [Question and Answer System](#) (i.e. “the Q&A”), which opens on January 9, 2019, noon Eastern. Details on the Q&A can be found on the DESTINATION: DEEP SPACE [Game and Season Materials web page](#). The Q&A is intended to help clarify rules, and sometimes the responses result in revisions to the text in the official document (which is communicated using Team Updates).

The Q&A is not a resource for

- rulings on hypothetical strategies or vague situations,
- challenging decisions made at past events, or
- design reviews of a ROBOT system for legality.





The responses in the Q&A do not supersede the text in the manual, although every effort will be made to eliminate inconsistencies between the two. While responses provided in the Q&A may be used to aid discussion at each event, per [Inspection & Eligibility Rules](#) and [REFEREE Interaction](#) sections, REFEREES and Inspectors are the ultimate authority on rules. If you have concerns about enforcement trends by volunteer authorities, please notify *FIRST* at [firstroboticscompetition@firstinspires.org](mailto:FIRST@firstinspires.org).

Weak questions are overly broad, vague, and/or include no rule references. Some examples of questions that will not be answered in the Q&A are:

- Is this part/design legal?
- How should the REFEREE have ruled when this specific game play happened?

Good questions ask generically about features of parts or designs, gameplay scenarios, or rules, and often reference one or more relevant rules within the question. Some examples of questions that will likely be answered in the Q&A are:

- A device we are considering using on the ROBOT comes with purple AWG 40 wire, does this comply with R?? and R??
- We're not sure how to interpret how Rule G?? applies if Blue ROBOT A does X and Red ROBOT B does Y, can you please clarify?

